

### The battle of Chief Druid King Arthur Pendragon

adapted from an article by Gavin Haynes

- 1 When the original King Arthur wanted to park at Stonehenge, the prehistoric ring of standing stones, he simply rode up, got off his horse, tethered it to a rock, and went about his business of worshipping ancient stones. Parking in latter-day Britain is, of course, a nightmare. 9, when the reincarnation of King Arthur wants to go and worship the grey stones during the summer solstice, he has to pay £15 to stow his Kawasaki motorbike.
- 2 Yet this week brings new hope for the 62-year-old self-proclaimed reincarnation — legal name King Arthur Pendragon; former name John Rothwell — with the news that Salisbury county court may be sympathetic to the divine parking rights of kings. Pendragon has petitioned the court to revoke all fees, citing articles 9, 10, 11 and 14 of the European convention on human rights. As a neo-Druid, he argues that this "pay to pray" impinges on his free right of worship, and in an early victory, the court this week granted him a full day to hear his case.
- 3 This is not the first time the former Royal Hampshire Regiment parachutist has gone into battle for the liberty of the Henge. In the 90s, when English Heritage first brought in visitor charges, he campaigned for free access to the site, resulting in multiple trespass arrests. More recently, he called for the immediate reburial of the cremated remains of about 40 bodies found at a nearby archaeological site. And he has repeatedly stood for election in Salisbury, on a platform of green-ish libertarianism.
- 4 Pendragon was a happily mortgaged family man before he began joining biker gangs in the 1970s, rising to the top of the Gravediggers. In 1986, after an encounter with a book of Arthurian legend, he realised the parallels between his own life story — squaddie, biker, property owner — and that of the former English head honcho — mythic king, sword-puller — were unmistakable and overwhelming.
- 5 Six weeks later, browsing local shops, he came across a copy of the sword Excalibur that had been used in the 1981 film of the same name, and the deal was sealed. The Loyal Arthurian Warband, 'The Warrior/Political Arm of The Modern Druid Movement', was formed. In the



ensuing years, he claims to have "knighted" many famous faces into his order, among them controversial *Celebrity Big Brother* contestant and cage fighter Alex Reid. He also co-wrote an autobiography in 2003, *The Trials of Arthur*.

- 6 Nonetheless, English Heritage continues to oppose his parking claim. In 2000, it points out, 10,000 people attended the solstice. By 2014, that number had risen to almost 40,000. Faced with such a deluge, it aims to encourage visitors to avoid parking, and instead lift-share or use buses.
- 7 For his part, Pendragon takes issue with the oft-floated idea that he might not be the reincarnation of the fifth-century king. The similarities are obvious, he said in 2014: "He rode around on a horse and fought people. I bang Druids' heads together and fight English Heritage."

*theguardian.com, 2017*

## Tekst 5 The battle of Chief Druid King Arthur Pendragon

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- 1p 9 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 1?  
A In the meantime  
B On the other hand  
C Which is why
- “Yet this week brings new hope” (paragraph 2)
- 1p 10 Which success for Pendragon is this hope based on?  
He is allowed to  
A claim he is a distant descendant of the legendary King Arthur.  
B present his arguments about parking at Stonehenge to a judge.  
C replace his old name by his new one on official legal documents.  
D visit Stonehenge free of charge when leading religious gatherings.
- 2p 11 Geef van de volgende beweringen over de moderne Pendragon aan of deze overeenkomen met de inhoud van alinea 3 en 4.  
Noteer “wel” of “niet” achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.  
1 Hij is als beroepsmilitair ingezet bij gevechten rondom Stonehenge.  
2 Hij houdt zich bezig met lokale politieke kwesties.  
3 Hij leidde ooit een gewoon burgerbestaan.  
4 Hij wordt algemeen erkend als de opvolger van Koning Arthur.
- 1p 12 What is the main purpose of paragraph 5?  
A to emphasise that the Modern Druid movement is widely accepted in society nowadays  
B to explain that the Modern Druid movement needs more publicity  
C to illustrate the violent character of the Modern Druid movement  
D to raise questions about the practices and members of the Modern Druid movement
- “The similarities are obvious, he said in 2014” (alinea 7)
- 1p 13 In welke eerdere alinea wordt al duidelijk dat hij overeenkomsten ziet?  
Noteer het nummer van deze alinea.
- 1p 14 How does Gavin Haynes portray John Rothwell in this article?  
A as fairly old-fashioned  
B as rather sensitive  
C as somewhat eccentric

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### Bronvermelding

Een opsomming van de in dit examen gebruikte bronnen, zoals teksten en afbeeldingen, is te vinden in het bij dit examen behorende correctievoorschrift, dat na afloop van het examen wordt gepubliceerd.